

Profiling Java Applications

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The need for speed



Topics

- Software Quality with FindBugs
- Using Jconsole
- Monitoring with Netbeans 6
- Profiling CPU with Netbeans 6
- Profiling Memory with Netbeans 6
- Conclusion

Software quality tools

- FindBugs
- PMD
- CheckStyle
- Run from command line
- Use GUI (even webstart)
- Integrate into Netbeans/Eclipse
- Detect problematic situations

Problematic situations

- Ignoring return values from methods.
- Impossible casts.
- Unclosed Streams
- Security Problems
- Fields that should be static
- Performance problems
- Possible null pointers
- More

FindBugs Demo

QuickTime[®] and a
decompressor
are needed to see this picture.

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Jconsole

- Introduced in Java 5 (experimental)
- Enhanced in Java 6
- Shows basic information for JVM
- Memory (e.g. heap size)
- Threads (active/total)
- Classes Loaded
- JVM environment properties

Jconsole usage

1. Start application with
-Dcom.sun.management.jmxremote
2. Launch jconsole
3. Attach it to the application

In Java6 step 1 is not needed

Jconsole Demo

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- **Monitoring with Netbeans 6**
- Profiling CPU with Netbeans 6
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Netbeans 6 profiler suite

- Integrated into Netbeans by default
- Basic information (similar to jconsole)
- CPU analysis (hotspots)
- Memory analysis (memory leaks)
- Used to optimize a **correct** program
- Imposes *overhead* on the application

Basic profiling

- Offers information similar to jconsole
- Heap size
- Threads
- Classes loaded
- Minimal overhead for the application
- Used for an overview

Basic profile Demo

QuickTime[] and a
decompressor
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CPU profiling

- Optimize always the **frequent** code
- Use CPU profile to find this code
- 20% of the code runs 80% of time
- Optimize this 20%
- Medium overhead for the application
- Also see time spent for GC/IO/Gui e.t.c.

CPU profile Demo

IntegratedPPP - NetBeans IDE 6.0

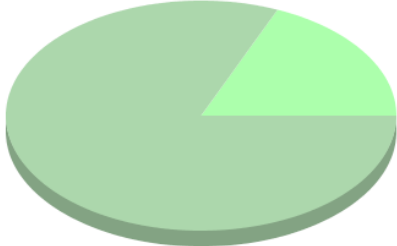
Threads x Live Profiling Results x

Hot Spots - Method	Self time [%]	Self time	Invocations
com.agilis.ppp.det.readers.XMLItemListReader.readSurveyTree (String)	16.4%	322 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.MainFrame.main (String[])	13.2%	260 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.ItemPane.getItemNotesPane ()	9.5%	187 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.readers.SettingsReader.read (java.io.InputStream)	9.5%	187 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.readers.SDMXPPPFamilyReader.parseFile (String)	8.5%	168 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.MainFrame.decideOnStartup ()	4.4%	87.5 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.ColorRenderer.getTreeCellRendererComponent (javax.swing...	4.3%	84.1 ms	18
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.MainFrame.showCurrentSurvey (javax.swing.JTree)	4%	79.6 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.MainFrame.initialize ()	3.8%	75.8 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.DetJavaHelp.<init> ()	3.6%	71.6 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.MainFrame.enableSurveyMenus (boolean)	3.3%	64.5 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.ItemPane.getVatField ()	2.8%	55.2 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.fs.SurveyDetails.load (String)	2%	39.0 ms	4
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.MainFrame.getAMenuBar ()	1.9%	36.8 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.MainFrame.getHorizontalSplitPane ()	1.6%	32.2 ms	2
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.filters.FilterTable.populateMenu (javax.swing.JPopupMenu, S...	1.1%	21.0 ms	14
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.MainFrame.<init> ()	1%	19.1 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.ItemPane.getAttributesScrollPane ()	0.8%	15.6 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.ItemPane.getNameCodeLabel ()	0.7%	14.6 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.tables.TableMaker.createRootSummaryTable (Object[])	0.7%	14.5 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.SearchPane.createGUI ()	0.7%	13.5 ms	2
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.MainFrame.getTreePanel ()	0.6%	11.7 ms	2
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.ItemPane.<init> (com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.MainFrame, com.agili...	0.6%	10.8 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.ItemPane.getConceptPanel ()	0.5%	9.65 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.fs.SurveyManager.rememberSurveyDetails (com.agilis.ppp.det...	0.4%	8.67 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.control.Controller.loadTreeOnly (com.agilis.ppp.det.fs.SurveyD...	0.4%	8.55 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.filters.FilterTable.fillTable ()	0.4%	7.31 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.tables.IntegerTableCellRenderer.setValue (Object)	0.3%	6.37 ms	54
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.filters.FilterTable.<init> (com.agilis.ppp.det.control.Controll...	0.3%	6.21 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.tables.ItemStatsTable.createGUI ()	0.2%	3.81 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.MainFrame.showRootWindow ()	0.2%	3.64 ms	1
com.agilis.ppp.det.ui.DetJavaHelp.bindToHelp (javax.swing.JMenuitem, String)	0.2%	3.29 ms	5
com.agilis.ppp.det.control.Controller.updateWorkspacePath (String)	0.2%	3.24 ms	1

[Method Name Filter]

DrillDown

Scope: Project/Generic UI



■ AWT & Swing Painters: 18.4%
■ AWT & Swing Listeners: 81.6%

Method categories

AWT & Swing Listeners (100.0%)

HTTP Request tracker

No data available

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Memory profiling

- Java code suffers from memory leaks
- Minor leaks (objects allocated once)
- Major leaks (object allocated multiple times)
- Garbage collector is your friend
- Difficult to distinguish memory leaks from long-lived objects
- Maximum overhead for the application

Introducing Generations

- Each object has an age.
- Age is the number of times it has **survived** garbage collection.
- Average age is sum of ages / objects
- **Generations** are different ages
- A high generation number **might** be a memory leak
- A high age might or might **not** be a memory leak

Generations example 1

QuickTime[®] and a
decompressor
are needed to see this picture.

- Ages are 5, 10, 15
- Average age is $5 + 10 + 15 / 3 = 10$
- Generations are 3

Generations example 2

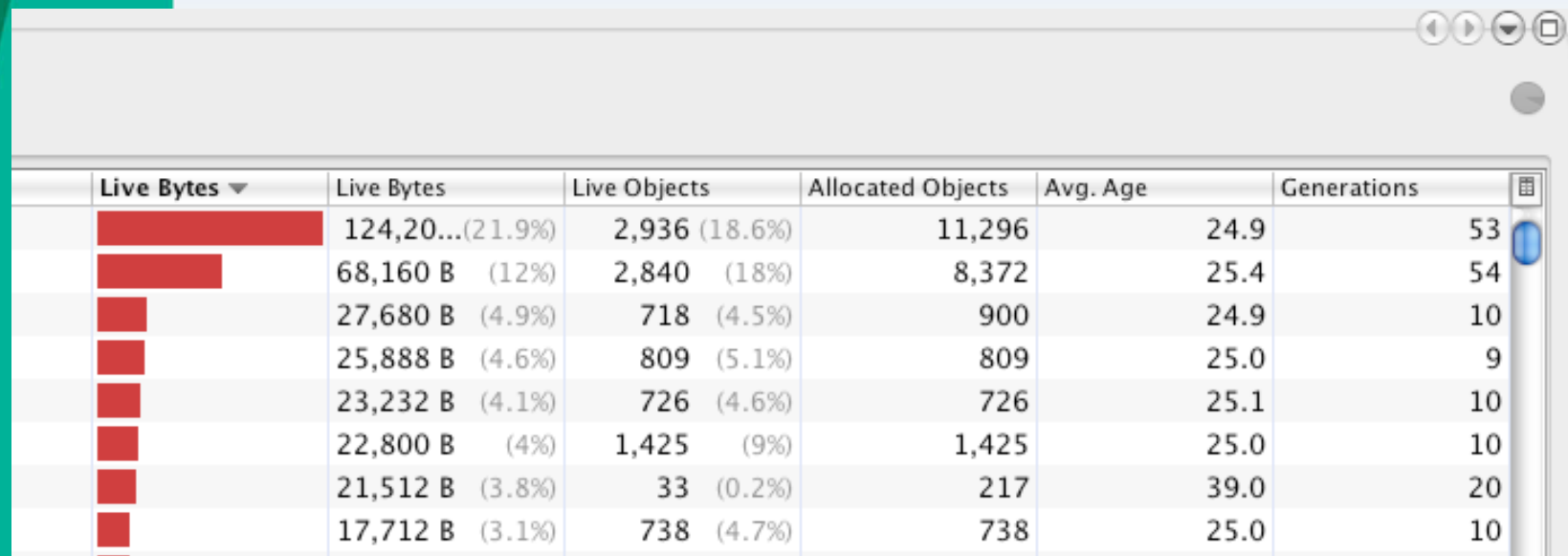
QuickTime[®] and a
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- Ages are
5, 10, 10, 50, 50
- Average age is
sum 125 / 5 = 25
- Generations are
AGAIN 3

Profile goal

- Run the application normally
- Collect data for a period of time
- Pinpoint objects with extreme values
- High age might be a minor leak
- High generations might be a major memory leak
- Remember that profiling imposes overhead

Memory profile Demo



Live Bytes ▾	Live Bytes	Live Objects	Allocated Objects	Avg. Age	Generations
	124,20... (21.9%)	2,936 (18.6%)	11,296	24.9	53
	68,160 B (12%)	2,840 (18%)	8,372	25.4	54
	27,680 B (4.9%)	718 (4.5%)	900	24.9	10
	25,888 B (4.6%)	809 (5.1%)	809	25.0	9
	23,232 B (4.1%)	726 (4.6%)	726	25.1	10
	22,800 B (4%)	1,425 (9%)	1,425	25.0	10
	21,512 B (3.8%)	33 (0.2%)	217	39.0	20
	17,712 B (3.1%)	738 (4.7%)	738	25.0	10

Conclusions

- The tools are great **but**
- The application must be correct
- Profiling imposes overhead
- Profiling is time consuming

Quotes

- *“Premature optimization is the root of all evil”* by Donald Knuth
- *“The First Rule of Program Optimization: Don't do it.”*
- *“The Second Rule of Program Optimization (for experts only!): Don't do it yet.”* by M A Jackson